

Index

aerodynamic diameter	156	colloid stability	134
agglomeration	131-140	comminution	113
Andreasen pipette	6	- mechanisms	116
angle of internal friction	106-108	composite flux	59
angle of repose	99	compressible filter cake	33
angular momentum	77	compressible sediments	60
Archimedes number	48	concentration	
atomic force microscopy	133	- by mass and volume	26
attritor mill	113	- characteristics	57
backflush	29, 39	- polarisation	40
ball mill	120	cone and quartering	3
batch flux	57	confidence	127
Beer-Lambert law	20	continuous powder mixing	129
between sample variance	124	conveying	91-98
bin	101	core flow	101
body feed	42	Coulter Counter™	6
breakage function	116-118	crack propagation	114
Broadbent & Callcott	11, 117	critical concentration	59
Brownian motion	49	critical trajectory	50, 78, 144
bubble wake	71	crossflow filtration	38
bubbling bed	69	crushing	113
bucket elevator	95	crystallization	159
bulk density	22, 100	Darcy's law	23
buoyancy	45, 61, 77	Davidson and Harrison	71
cake washing	85	deflagration	155
Camp-Hazen	50, 53	densification	139
capillary rise & pressure	137-140	dewatering	85
Carman	25	diffusional collection	142
centrifugal collector, gas	146	dilatancy	100
centrifugal force	48, 77	discrete element analysis	73
centrifugal separation	77-90	DLVO theory	133
centrifuges, sedimenting	78	Dodge and Metzner	62
chain conveyor	95	double layer repulsion	131-135
chimney, particle deposit	151	downstream processing	159
circulating load	118	drag coefficient	46
clarification	45	drainage number	87
clarifier tank	50	drainage rate constant	87
clarifying filtration	29	dry cake mass per filtrate	32
classification	113, 118	volume	
classifier, grade efficiency	118	dust sampling	157
coagulation	135	dust, collection mechanism	142-146
cohesion	106	efficiency	
cohesive powder mixing	129	- overall	141
		- target	141, 145

electrical permittivity	132	friction factor	24, 46, 63
electron microscope	15	Froude number	69
electrostatic force	137		
- precipitator	147	gangue mineral	113
emulsion phase	69	gas cleaning	141
energy, during crushing	114	- devices	147
equilibrium flux rate	39	- cyclone	146
equivalent diameter	5	- cyclone transposition	143, 152
Ergun correlation	25	Geldart	70
		Generalised Reynolds no.	62
Feret diameter	15	grab sample	2
field force	45	grade efficiency	82, 141
film theory, membranes	39	granulation	131, 139
filter		grinding	113
- aids	42	- media	120
- bed	29		
- cake resistance	160	Hamaker constant	133
- media	40	HEPA filter	145
- productivity	160	heterogeneous flow	91
filtering centrifuges	83	Heywood tables	48, 52
filtration, liquid	29-44	hindered settling	55
- bridging	31	hopper	101
- cake formation time	35	- angle	102
- candle	31	- flow factor	108
- constant pressure	35	- half angle	100
- constant rate	36	- opening	102
- constants	34	human lungs	157
- equipment selection	42	humidity, effect on flow	109
- first runnings	41	hydrocyclone	79-83
- pre-coat	41	hydrometer	61
- self weight	61		
- variable pressure & rate	37	image analysis	15
floc bed clarifier	136	- sheared diameter	15
flocculation	136	inertial force	48-49
Flocculent sedimentation	60	- separation	141-142
fluid flow	21	irreducible saturation	87
fluidisation	67-76	iso-electric point	136
- aggregative/bubbling	69-70	isokinetic	3
- cloud	71		
- distributor plate	67	Janssen	101
- particulate	69	jar test	55, 137
fluidised bed	67	Jenike design chart	108
- granulator	139		
fractal	16	Kozeny-Carman	22-23
free flowing powder	99	Krieger's equation	61
freeboard	67	Kynch	57, 60

lamella separator	62	particle	
Lasentec™	6	- bounce	143
lean phase	69	- charge around	131
liberation size	113	- entrainment	141
London-van der Waal	132, 137	- shape	6, 15
long tube test	51	- size analysis	6
		- size functions	7-11
Malvern™	6, 16	- slip	91
Martin diameter	15	pendular liquid bridge	138
mass flow	101	permeability	24
material flow function	103-107	permeate flux	39
maximum exposure limit	157	permeation	29
mean	125	plate and frame filter	36
mean free path correction	49	pneumatic conveying	92-94, 162
medium resistance	32	pneumoconiosis	158
- effective	44	polyelectrolyte	136
membrane filtration	38	Poole, Taylor & Wall	126
microfiltration	38	population balance	119
micron	2	porosity	21
microscope	6	porous media	21
milling	113	potential energy curves	134
- matrix	117	powder	
mixed media bed	30	- flood	99
mixing mechanisms	123	- flow function	103-107
Modified Reynolds no.	22	- flow / storage	99-112
Moh's hardness scale	113	- hazard, explosion	155
Mohr's circle	103	- hazard, physiological	156
moisture force	137-138	- mixing equipment	128
moisture ratio	35	pressure relief	156
moments	13	primary vortex	80
		principal planes	104
nanotechnology	131		
non-Newtonian rheology	62	rat holing	101
Normal distribution	11, 124	respirable range	156
normalisation	9	retentate	39
nucleation	139	Reynolds number	1
Nutsche filter	36	- Generalised	62
		- Modified	22
occupational exposure	158	- Particle	45
standard		rheogram	62
overflow	80	Richardson and Zaki	56
		riffler	2
packing arrangement	26	Rizk	92
pan granulator	139	rotary vacuum filter	35
Particle Reynolds no.	45		

sampling	2	ultrafiltration	38
saturation	87	unconfined yield stress	103-107
screw conveyor	94	underflow	80
secondary vortex	80	- withdrawal flux	59
Sedigraph™	6	uniformity index	10
sedimentation	45-66		
segregation	2, 123	van der Waal	132, 137
selection function	116	variance	125
separation span	149	- with mixing time	126
separation, liquid-liquid	79	velocity	
settling basin, liquid	50	- angular	77
settling chamber, gas	146	- axial	80
shape coefficient	7	- bubble	71
sharpness of separation	142	- interstitial	21
shear cell	109	- locus of zero vertical	81
sieve	6	- limit deposit	91
sigma theory	79	- minimum fluidising	67, 68
silo	101	- saltation	92
- stress	102	- superficial	21
solids flux	57-60	- tangential	80
solids fraction	21	venturi scrubber	146
specific resistance, cake	32	vibratory conveyor	95
specific surface area	12, 74	viscosity, Newtonian	61
specification	127	voidage	21
spherical diameter	5	volume concentration	21
spherical polar coordinates	72	vortex finder	80
spray tower	145		
stable arch	103	Wadell's sphericity	5
standard deviation	125	Wakeman	87
Stern layer	131	wash ratio & volume	86
Stokes number	142		
Stokes' law	46	yield locus	106
stop distance	144	Young-Laplace equation	138
stress gradient	49		
supernatant	56	Zeitsch	87, 161
surface tension force	138	Zeta potential	131-135
Svarovsky	83	zone theory	55-57
terminal settling velocity	45		
thickener	58		
- high rate	137		
threshold limit value	157		
time consolidation	109		